MOODY'S INVESTORS SERVICE

ISSUER COMMENT

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RATING

Issuer Rating 1 Aaa No Outlook

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Indian Hill Exempted Village School District, OH

Annual comment on Indian Hill Village Schools

Issuer profile

Indian Hill Exempted Village School District is located in Hamilton County in the southwestern corner of Ohio, approximately 10 miles northeast of downtown Cincinnati.

Key indicators

Exhibit 1

Indian Hill Exempted Village School District, OH

	2019	2020	2021	2022	Aaa Medians
Economy					
Resident income	217.8%	199.7%	217.1%	N/A	185.9%
Full value (\$000)	\$3,583,718	\$3,609,508	\$3,910,920	\$3,945,308	\$14,309,259
Population	12,974	12,824	13,698	N/A	47,873
Full value per capita	\$276,223	\$281,465	\$285,510	N/A	\$218,401
Enrollment	2,036	2,139	2,155	2,126	4,696
Enrollment trend	1.6%	2.3%	2.1%	1.5%	-0.9%
Financial performance					
Operating revenue (\$000)	\$35,733	\$30,429	\$44,787	\$46,648	\$136,828
Available fund balance (\$000)	\$24,648	\$13,545	\$23,877	\$24,924	\$39,400
Net cash (\$000)	\$18,799	\$15,243	\$18,201	\$20,960	\$50,681
Available fund balance ratio	69.0%	44.5%	53.3%	53.4%	28.9%
Net cash ratio	52.6%	50.1%	40.6%	44.9%	40.3%
Leverage					
Debt (\$000)	\$13,862	\$13,606	\$93,085	\$93,985	\$74,088
ANPL (\$000)	\$102,994	\$122,935	\$151,249	\$121,904	\$224,622
OPEB (\$000)	\$2,497	\$2,607	\$2,481	\$1,735	\$22,916
Long-term liabilities ratio	334.0%	457.3%	551.1%	466.5%	302.2%
Implied debt service (\$000)	\$1,260	\$1,011	\$974	\$6,529	\$4,885
Pension tread water (\$000)	\$2,186	\$2,264	\$2,599	\$1,080	\$6,924
OPEB contributions (\$000)	\$96	\$75	\$86	\$88	\$741
Fixed-costs ratio	9.9%	11.0%	8.2%	16.5%	11.3%

For definitions of the metrics in the table above please refer to the <u>US K-12 Public School Districts Methodology</u> or see the Glossary in the Appendix below. Metrics represented as N/A indicate the data were not available at the time of publication. The medians come from our most recently published <u>K12 Median Report</u>.

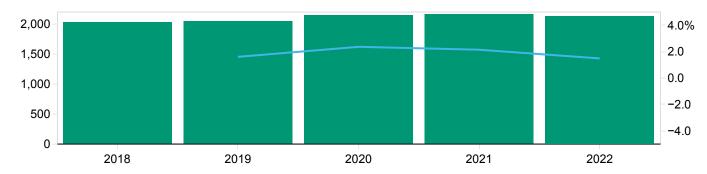
Sources: US Census Bureau, Indian Hill Exempted Village School District, OH's financial statements and Moody's Investors Service

Credit overview

Economy

Exhibit 2 Enrollment

Enrollment (LHS) — Enrollment trend (three-year CAGR in enrollment) (RHS)



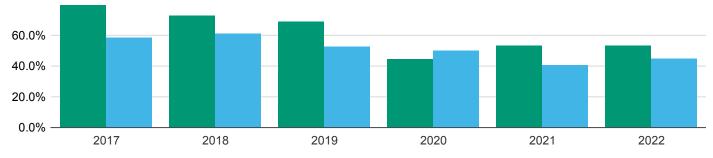
Source: Moody's Investors Service

Financial performance

Exhibit 3

Financial Trends

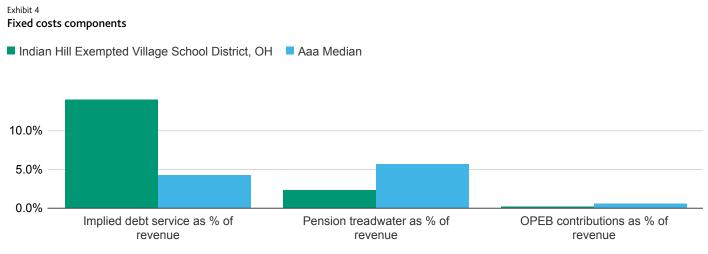
Fund Balance as a % of Revenues
Cash Balance as a % of Revenues



Source: Moody's Investors Service

Leverage

This publication does not announce a credit rating action. For any credit ratings referenced in this publication, please see the issuer/deal page on https://ratings.moodys.com for the most updated credit rating action information and rating history.



Source: Moody's Investors Service

Appendix

Exhibit 5

Key Indicators Glossary

	Definition	Source
Economy		
Resident income	Median Household Income (MHI), adjusted for Regional Price Parity (RPP), as a % of the US	MHI: American Community Survey (US Census Bureau)
		RPP: US Bureau of Economic Analysis
Full value (\$000)	Estimated market value of taxable property accessible to the district	State repositories, district's audited financial reports, offering documents or continuing disclosure
Population	Population of school district	American Community Survey (US Census Bureau)
Full value per capita	Full value / population of school district	· · · ·
Enrollment	Student enrollment of school district	State data publications
Enrollment trend	3-year Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR) of Enrollment	State data publications; Moody's Investors Service
Financial performance		
Operating revenue (\$000)	Total annual operating revenue in what we consider to be the district's operating funds	Audited financial statements
Avalable fund balance (\$000)	Committed, assigned and unassigned fund balances in what we consider to be the district's operating funds	Audited financial statements
Net cash (\$000)	Net cash (cash and liquid investments minus short-term debt) in what we consider to be the district's operating funds	Audited financial statements
Available fund balance ratio	Available fund balance / Operating Revenue	Audited financial statements
Net cash ratio	Net Cash / Operating Revenue	Audited financial statements
Leverage		
Debt (\$000)	District's direct gross debt outstanding	Audited financial statements; official statements
ANPL (\$000)	District's pension liabilities adjusted by Moody's to standardize the discount rate used to compute the present value of accrued benefits	Audited financial statements; Moody's Investors Service
OPEB (\$000)	District's net other post-employment benefit (OPEB) liabilities adjusted by Moody's to standardize the discount rate used to compute the present value of accrued benefits	Audited financial statements; Moody's Investors Service
Long-term liabilities ratio	Debt, ANPL and OPEB liabilities as % of operating revenue	Audited financial statements, official statements; Moody's Investors Service
Implied debt service (\$000)	Annual cost to amortize district's long-term debt over 20 years with level payments	
Pension tread water (\$000)	Pension contribution necessary to prevent reported unfunded pension liabilities from growing, year over year, in nominal dollars, if all actuarial assumptions are met	Audited financial statements; Moody's
OPEB contributions (\$000s)	District's actual contribution in a given period, typically the fiscal yea	arAudited financial statements; official statements
Fixed-costs ratio	Implied debt service, pension tread water and OPEB contributions as % of operating revenue	

*Note: If typical data source is not available then alternative sources or proxy data may be considered. For more detailed definitions of the metrics listed above please refer to the <u>US K-12</u> <u>Public School Districts Methodology</u>.

Source: Moody's Investors Service

Endnotes

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